Chem-Impex International Inc.

Tel: (630) 766-2112 E-mail: <u>sales@chemimpex.com</u> Shipping and Correspondence: 935 Dillon Drive Wood Dale, IL 60191 USA Fax: (630) 766-2218 Web site: <u>www.chemimpex.com</u> Manufacturing site: 825 Dillon Drive Wood Dale, IL 60191 USA

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1. CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION

CATALOG #:	34168
NAME:	Ethyl formate
SYNONYMS:	Formic acid ethyl ester
24 HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE:	(800) 535-5053(USA) 352-323-3500 (INTERNATIONAL)
TO REQUEST AN MSDS:	(800) 869-9290
CUSTOMER SERVICE:	(630) 766-2112

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

GHS CLASSIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS) FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS (CATEGORY 2), H225 ACUTE TOXICITY, ORAL (CATEGORY 4), H302 ACUTE TOXICITY, INHALATION (CATEGORY 4), H332

EYE IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2A), H319 SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE (CATEGORY 3), RESPIRATORY SYSTEM, H335

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

GHS LABEL ELEMENTS, INCLUDING PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

PICTOGRAM



SIGNAL WORD

HAZARD STATEMENT(S)

H225	HIGHLY FLAMMABLE LIQUID AND VAPOUR.
H302 + H332	HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED OR IF INHALED.
H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.
H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)

P210	KEEP AWAY FROM HEAT/SPARKS/OPEN FLAMES/HOT
	SURFACES NO SMOKING.
P233	KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED.
P240	GROUND/BOND CONTAINER AND RECEIVING EQUIPMENT.
P241	USE EXPLOSION-PROOF ELECTRICAL/ VENTILATING/
	LIGHTING EQUIPMENT.
P242	USE ONLY NON-SPARKING TOOLS.
P243	TAKE PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES AGAINST STATIC
	DISCHARGE.
P261	AVOID BREATHING DUST/ FUME/ GAS/ MIST/ VAPOURS/
	SPRAY.
P264	WASH SKIN THOROUGHLY AFTER HANDLING.
P270	DO NOT EAT, DRINK OR SMOKE WHEN USING THIS
	PRODUCT.
P271	USE ONLY OUTDOORS OR IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA.
P280	WEAR PROTECTIVE GLOVES/ EYE PROTECTION/ FACE
	PROTECTION.
P301 + P312 + P330	IF SWALLOWED: CALL A POISON CENTER/DOCTOR IF YOU
	FEEL UNWELL. RINSE MOUTH.
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (OR HAIR): TAKE OFF IMMEDIATELY ALL
	CONTAMINATED CLOTHING. RINSE SKIN WITH
	WATER/SHOWER.
P304 + P340 + P312	IF INHALED: REMOVE PERSON TO FRESH AIR AND KEEP
	COMFORTABLE FOR BREATHING. CALL A POISON
	CENTER/DOCTOR IF YOU FEEL UNWELL.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: RINSE CAUTIOUSLY WITH WATER FOR SEVERAL
	MINUTES. REMOVE CONTACT LENSES, IF PRESENT AND
	EASY TO DO. CONTINUE RINSING.
P337 + P313	IF EYE IRRITATION PERSISTS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/
	ATTENTION.
P370 + P378	IN CASE OF FIRE: USE DRY SAND, DRY CHEMICAL OR
D402 - D222	ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM TO EXTINGUISH.
P403 + P233	STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP CONTAINER
	TIGHTLY CLOSED.

P403 + P235	STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP COOL.
P405	STORE LOCKED UP.
P501	DISPOSE OF CONTENTS/ CONTAINER TO AN APPROVED
	WASTE DISPOSAL PLANT.

HAZARDS NOTNONEOTHERWISECLASSIFIED (HNOC)OR NOT COVEREDBY GHS

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

MF:	$C_3H_6O_2$
MW:	74.08
CAS-NO.	109-94-4
PURITY:	95 - 100% (GC)

HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS

COMPONENT	CLASSIFICATION	CONCENTRATION
Ethyl formate		
	FLAM. LIQ. 2; ACUTE TOX. 4;	<= 100 %
	EYE IRRIT. 2A; STOT SE 3;	
	H225, H302, H332, H319, H335	

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES

GENERAL ADVICE	CONSULT A PHYSICIAN. SHOW THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET TO THE DOCTOR IN ATTENDANCE.MOVE OUT OF DANGEROUS AREA.
IF INHALED	IF BREATHED IN, MOVE PERSON INTO FRESH AIR. IF NOT BREATHING, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT	WASH OFF WITH SOAP AND PLENTY OF WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.

IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT	RINSE THOROUGHLY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES AND CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
CONTACT	LEAST IS MINUTES AND CONSULTATITISICIAN.
IF SWALLOWED	DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. NEVER GIVE ANYTHING
	BY MOUTH TO AN UNCONSCIOUS PERSON. RINSE
	MOUTH WITH WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
MOST IMPORTANT	THE MOST IMPORTANT KNOWN SYMPTOMS AND
SYMPTOMS AND	EFFECTS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE LABELLING (SEE
EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE	SECTION 2.2) AND/OR IN SECTION 11.
AND DELAYED	
INDICATION OF ANY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
IMMEDIATE MEDICAL	
ATTENTION AND	
SPECIAL TREATMENT	
NEEDED	
NEEDED	

SECTION 5. FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

SUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA	SUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA DRY POWDER DRY SAND
	UNSUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA DO NOT USE WATER JET.
SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE	CARBON OXIDES
ADVICE FOR FIREFIGHTERS	WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS FOR FIREFIGHTING IF NECESSARY.
FURTHER INFORMATION	USE WATER SPRAY TO COOL UNOPENED CONTAINERS.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

PERSONAL	USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT. AVOID
PRECAUTIONS,	BREATHING VAPOURS, MIST OR GAS. ENSURE
PROTECTIVE	ADEQUATE VENTILATION. REMOVE ALL SOURCES OF
EQUIPMENT AND	IGNITION. EVACUATE PERSONNEL TO SAFE AREAS.
EMERGENCY	BEWARE OF VAPOURS ACCUMULATING TO FORM
PROCEDURES	EXPLOSIVE CONCENTRATIONS. VAPOURS CAN
	ACCUMULATE IN LOW AREAS.
	FOR PERSONAL PROTECTION SEE SECTION 8.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS	PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.
METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENT AND CLEANING UP	CONTAIN SPILLAGE, AND THEN COLLECT WITH NON- COMBUSTIBLE ABSORBENT MATERIAL, (E.G. SAND, EARTH, DIATOMACEOUS EARTH, VERMICULITE) AND PLACE IN CONTAINER FOR DISPOSAL ACCORDING TO LOCAL / NATIONAL REGULATIONS (SEE SECTION 13).
REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS	FOR DISPOSAL SEE SECTION 13.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING	AVOID CONTACT WITH SKIN AND EYES. AVOID INHALATION OF VAPOUR OR MIST. USE EXPLOSION-PROOF EQUIPMENT.KEEP AWAY FROM SOURCES OF IGNITION - NO SMOKING.TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT THE BUILD UP OF ELECTROSTATIC CHARGE. FOR PRECAUTIONS SEE SECTION 2.2.
CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES	KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED IN A DRY AND WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. CONTAINERS WHICH ARE OPENED MUST BE CAREFULLY RESEALED AND KEPT UPRIGHT TO PREVENT LEAKAGE.
SPECIFIC END USE(S)	MOISTURE SENSITIVE. Store at RT APART FROM THE USES MENTIONED IN SECTION 1.2 NO OTHER SPECIFIC USES ARE STIPULATED.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

CONTROL PARAMETERS

COMPONENTS WITH WORKPLACE CONTROL PARAMETERS

COMPONENT	CAS-NO.	VALUE	CONTROL	BASIS
			PARAMETERS	
Ethyl formate	109-94-4	STEL		USA. ACGIH THRESHOLD
				LIMIT VALUES (TLV)
	REMARKS	UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION		
		NOT CLASSIFIABLE AS A HUMAN CARCINOGEN		

TWA	100 PPM	USA. NIOSH
	300 MG/M3	RECOMMENDED
		EXPOSURE LIMITS
TWA	100 PPM	USA. OCCUPATIONAL
	300 MG/M3	EXPOSURE LIMITS
		(OSHA) - TABLE Z-1
		LIMITS FOR AIR
		CONTAMINANTS
THE VA	THE VALUE IN MG/M3 IS APPROXIMATE.	
PEL	100 PPM	CALIFORNIA
	300 MG/M3	PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE
		LIMITS FOR CHEMICAL
		CONTAMINANTS

EXPOSURE CONTROLS

APPROPRIATE	HANDLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD INDUSTRIAL
ENGINEERING	HYGIENE AND SAFETY PRACTICE. WASH HANDS
CONTROLS	BEFORE BREAKS AND AT THE END OF WORKDAY.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

EYE/FACE PROTECTION FACE SHIELD AND SAFETY GLASSES USE EQUIPMENT FOR EYE PROTECTION TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR EN 166(EU).

SKIN PROTECTIONHANDLE WITH GLOVES. GLOVES MUST BE INSPECTED
PRIOR TO USE. USE PROPER GLOVE REMOVAL
TECHNIQUE (WITHOUT TOUCHING GLOVE''S OUTER
SURFACE) TO AVOID SKIN CONTACT WITH THIS
PRODUCT. DISPOSE OF CONTAMINATED GLOVES AFTER
USE IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND
GOOD LABORATORY PRACTICES. WASH AND DRY
HANDS.

SPLASH CONTACT MATERIAL: BUTYL-RUBBER MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.3 MM BREAK THROUGH TIME: 167 MIN MATERIAL TESTED:BUTOJECT (KCL 897, SIZE M)

IF USED IN SOLUTION, OR MIXED WITH OTHER SUBSTANCES, AND UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH DIFFER FROM EN 374, CONTACT THE SUPPLIER OF THE CE APPROVED GLOVES. THIS RECOMMENDATION IS ADVISORY ONLY AND MUST BE EVALUATED BY AN INDUSTRIAL HYGIENIST AND SAFETY OFFICER FAMILIAR WITH THE SPECIFIC SITUATION OF ANTICIPATED USE BY OUR CUSTOMERS. IT SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFERING AN APPROVAL FOR ANY SPECIFIC USE SCENARIO.

BODY PROTECTION	COMPLETE SUIT PROTECTING AGAINST CHEMICALS, FLAME RETARDANT ANTISTATIC PROTECTIVE CLOTHING, AND THE TYPE OF PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT MUST BE SELECTED ACCORDING TO THE CONCENTRATION AND AMOUNT OF THE DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AT THE SPECIFIC WORKPLACE.
RESPIRATORY PROTECTION	WHERE RISK ASSESSMENT SHOWS AIR-PURIFYING RESPIRATORS ARE APPROPRIATE USE A FULLFACE RESPIRATOR WITH MULTI-PURPOSE COMBINATION (US) OR TYPE AXBEK (EN 14387) RESPIRATOR CARTRIDGES AS A BACKUP TO ENGINEERING CONTROLS. IF THE RESPIRATOR IS THE SOLE MEANS OF PROTECTION, USE A FULL-FACE SUPPLIED AIR RESPIRATOR. USE RESPIRATORS AND COMPONENTS TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR CEN (EU).
CONTROL OF ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE	Colorless liquid
ODOUR	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ODOUR THRESHOLD	NO DATA AVAILABLE
РН	NO DATA AVAILABLE
MELTING	
POINT/FREEZING POINT	
INITIAL BOILING POINT	53 - 55 °C
AND BOILING RANGE	
FLASH POINT	-20 °C
EVAPORATION RATE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
FLAMMABILITY (SOLID,	NO DATA AVAILABLE
GAS)	
UPPER/LOWER	UPPER EXPLOSION LIMIT: 16 %(V)
FLAMMABILITY OR	LOWER EXPLOSION LIMIT: 2.8 %(V)
EXPLOSIVE LIMITS	
VAPOUR PRESSURE	1045.0 HPA AT 55 C
	261.2 HPA AT 20 C
VAPOUR DENSITY	2.56 - (AIR = 1.0)
RELATIVE DENSITY	
WATER SOLUBILITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
PARTITION COEFFICIENT:	NO DATA AVAILABLE
N- OCTANOL/WATER	
AUTO-IGNITION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
TEMPERATURE	
DECOMPOSITION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
TEMPERATURE	

VISCOSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE
OXIDIZING PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE

OTHER SAFETY INFORMATION RELATIVE VAPOUR 2.56 - (AIR = 1.0) DENSITY

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

REACTIVITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
CHEMICAL STABILITY	STABLE UNDER RECOMMENDED STORAGE CONDITIONS.
POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS	VAPOURS MAY FORM EXPLOSIVE MIXTURE WITH AIR.
CONDITIONS TO AVOID	HEAT, FLAMES AND SPARKS.
INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS	BASES, OXIDIZING AGENTS
HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS	HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS FORMED UNDER FIRE CONDITIONS CARBON OXIDES OTHER DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS - NO DATA AVAILABLE IN THE EVENT OF FIRE: SEE SECTION 5

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS

ACUTE TOXICITY LD50 ORAL - RAT - 1,850 MG/KG REMARKS: BEHAVIORAL: SOMNOLENCE (GENERAL DEPRESSED ACTIVITY). LUNGS, THORAX, OR RESPIRATION: DYSPNEA.

INHALATION: NO DATA AVAILABLE

LD50 DERMAL - RABBIT - > 18,420 MG/KG

NO DATA AVAILABLE

SKINSKIN RABBITCORROSION/IRRITATIONRESULT: MILD SKIN IRRITATION

SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RESPIRATORY OR SKIN SENSITISATION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
CARCINOGENICITY IARC: NTP:	NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS PROBABLE, POSSIBLE OR CONFIRMED HUMAN CARCINOGEN BY IARC. NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS
OSHA:	IDENTIFIED AS A KNOWN OR ANTICIPATED CARCINOGEN BY NTP. NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS ON OSHA S LIST OF REGULATED CARCINOGENS.
REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE	INHALATION - MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - REPEATED EXPOSURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ASPIRATION HAZARD	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	RTECS: LQ8400000 COUGH, SHORTNESS OF BREATH, HEADACHE, NAUSEA, VOMITING, NARCOSIS TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, THE CHEMICAL, PHYSICAL, AND TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES HAVE NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED. STOMACH - IRREGULARITIES - BASED ON HUMAN EVIDENCE

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

TOXICITY

NO DATA AVAILABLE

PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL	NO DATA AVAILABLE
MOBILITY IN SOIL	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RESULTS OF PBT AND VPVB ASSESSMENT	PBT/VPVB ASSESSMENT NOT AVAILABLE AS CHEMICAL SAFETY ASSESSMENT NOT REQUIRED/NOT CONDUCTED
OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS	NO DATA AVAILABLE

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

WASTE TREATMENT METHODS

PRODUCT	OFFER SURPLUS AND NON-RECYCLABLE SOLUTIONS TO A LICENSED DISPOSAL COMPANY. BURN IN A CHEMICAL INCINERATOR EQUIPPED WITH AN AFTERBURNER AND SCRUBBER BUT EXERT EXTRA CARE IN IGNITING AS THIS MATERIAL IS HIGHLY FLAMMABLE. CONTACT A LICENSED PROFESSIONAL WASTE DISPOSAL SERVICE TO DISPOSE OF THIS MATERIAL.
CONTAMINATED	DISPOSE OF AS UNUSED PRODUCT.

PACKAGING

DISPOSE OF AS UNUSED PRODUCT.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)	
PROPER SHIPPING NAME:	ETHYL FORMATE
UN NUMBER:	1190
CLASS:	3
PACKING GROUP:	II
REPORTABLE QUANTITY	
(RQ):	
POISON INHALATION	NO
HAZARD:	
IMDG	
PROPER SHIPPING NAME:	ETHYL FORMATE
UN NUMBER:	1190
CLASS:	3

PACKING GROUP:	II
EMS-NO:	F-E, S-D
IATA PROPER SHIPPING NAME: UN NUMBER: CLASS: PACKING GROUP:	ETHYL FORMATE 1190 3 II

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 COMPONENTS	NO CHEMICALS IN THIS MATERIAL ARE SUBJECT TO THE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS OF SARA TITLE III, SECTION 302.	
SARA 313 COMPONENTS	THIS MATERIAL DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY CHEMICAL COMPONENTS WITH KNOWN CAS NUMBERS THAT EXCEED THE THRESHOLD (DE MINIMIS) REPORTING LEVELS ESTABLISHED BY SARA TITLE III, SECTION 313.	
SARA 311/312 HAZARDS	FIRE HAZARD, ACUTE HEALTH HAZARD, CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARD	
MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS NO COMPONENTS ARE SUBJECT TO THE MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO KNOW ACT.		

PENNSYLVANIA RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS

	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE	
Ethyl formate	109-94-4	02-16-1993	

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

FULL TEXT OF H-STATEMENTS REFERRED TO UNDER SECTIONS 2 AND 3.		
H225	HIGHLY FLAMMABLE LIQUID AND VAPOUR.	
H302 + H332	HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED OR IF INHALED.	
H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.	
H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.	

MSDS LEGEND	
MW:	MOLECULAR WEIGHT
MF:	MOLECULAR FORMULA
VOC:	VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS
ACGIH:	AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENENTAL INDUSTRIAL
	HYGINISTS
CAS:	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS SERIVE REGISTRY NUMBER

THE INFORMATION ABOVE IS BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE AND REPRESENTS THE BEST INFORMATION CURRENTLY AVAILABLE TO US. HOWEVER, WE MAKE NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO SUCH INFORMATION, AND WE ASSUME NO LIABILITY RESULTING FROM ITS USE. USERS SHOULD MAKE THEIR OWN INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE THE SUITABILITY OF THE INFORMATION FOR THEIR PARTICULAR PURPOSES. IN NO EVENT SHALL **CII** BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIMS, LOSSES, OR DAMAGES OF ANY THIRD PARTY OR FOR LOST PROFITS OR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES, HOWSOEVER ARISING, EVEN IF **CII** HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

VERSION: 3.1

REVISION DATE: 01/27/2017