# **Chem-Impex International Inc.**

Tel: (630) 766-2112 E-mail: <u>sales@chemimpex.com</u> Shipping and Correspondence: 935 Dillon Drive Wood Dale, IL 60191 USA Fax: (630) 766-2218 Web site: <u>www.chemimpex.com</u> Manufacturing site: 825 Dillon Drive Wood Dale, IL 60191 USA

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# SECTION 1. CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION

CATALOG #:	24544
NAME:	Diethyl dicarbonate
SYNONYMS:	Diethyl pyrocarbonate Pyrocarbonic acid diethyl ester
24 HOUR EMERGENCY	(800) 535-5053(USA)
TELEPHONE:	352-323-3500 (INTERNATIONAL)
TO REQUEST AN MSDS:	(800) 869-9290
CUSTOMER SERVICE:	(630) 766-2112

# SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

**GHS CLASSIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)** FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS (CATEGORY 4), H227 ACUTE TOXICITY, ORAL (CATEGORY 4), H302 SKIN IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2), H315 EYE IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2A), H319 SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE (CATEGORY 3), RESPIRATORY SYSTEM, H335

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

GHS LABEL ELEMENTS, INCLUDING PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS PICTOGRAM



SIGNAL WORD

HAZARD STATEMENT(	(2)	
H227	COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID.	
H302	HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.	
H315	CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.	
H319	CAUSES SKIN IKKITATION. CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.	
H315 H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.	
PRECAUTIONARY STA		
P210	KEEP AWAY FROM HEAT/SPARKS/OPEN FLAMES/HOT	
1210	SURFACES NO SMOKING.	
P261	AVOID BREATHING DUST/ FUME/ GAS/ MIST/ VAPOURS/	
1201	SPRAY.	
P264	WASH SKIN THOROUGHLY AFTER HANDLING.	
P270	DO NOT EAT, DRINK OR SMOKE WHEN USING THIS	
1270	PRODUCT.	
P271	USE ONLY OUTDOORS OR IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA.	
P280	WEAR PROTECTIVE GLOVES/ PROTECTIVE CLOTHING/ EYE	
	PROTECTION/ FACE PROTECTION.	
P301 + P312	IF SWALLOWED: CALL A POISON CENTER OR DOCTOR/	
	PHYSICIAN IF YOU FEEL UNWELL.	
P302 + P352	IF ON SKIN: WASH WITH PLENTY OF SOAP AND WATER.	
P304 + P340	IF INHALED: REMOVE VICTIM TO FRESH AIR AND KEEP AT	
	REST IN A POSITION COMFORTABLE FOR BREATHING.	
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: RINSE CAUTIOUSLY WITH WATER FOR SEVERAL	
	MINUTES. REMOVE CONTACT LENSES, IF PRESENT AND	
	EASY TO DO. CONTINUE RINSING.	
P312	CALL A POISON CENTER OR DOCTOR/ PHYSICIAN IF YOU	
	FEEL UNWELL.	
P321	SPECIFIC TREATMENT (SEE SUPPLEMENTAL FIRST AID	
	INSTRUCTIONS ON THIS LABEL).	
P330	RINSE MOUTH.	
P332 + P313	IF SKIN IRRITATION OCCURS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/	
	ATTENTION.	
P337 + P313	IF EYE IRRITATION PERSISTS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/	
	ATTENTION.	
P362	TAKE OFF CONTAMINATED CLOTHING AND WASH BEFORE	
	REUSE.	
P370 + P378	IN CASE OF FIRE: USE DRY SAND, DRY CHEMICAL OR	
	ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM FOR EXTINCTION.	
P403 + P233	STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP CONTAINER	
-	TIGHTLY CLOSED.	
P403 + P235	STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE, KEEP COOL.	
P405	STORE LOCKED UP.	

DISPOSE OF CONTENTS/ CONTAINER TO AN APPROVED WASTE DISPOSAL PLANT.

HAZARDS NOT NONE OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED (HNOC) OR NOT COVERED BY GHS

# SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

MF:	$\mathrm{C_6H_{10}O_5}$
MW:	162.14
CAS-NO.	1609-47-8

PURITY:  $\geq 99\%$  (GC)

# HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS

COMPONENT	CLASSIFICATION	CONCENTRATION
DIETHYL PYROCARB	ONATE	
	FLAM. LIQ. 4; ACUTE TOX. 4; SKIN IRRIT. 2; EYE IRRIT. 2A; STOT SE 3; H227, H302, H315, H319, H335	<= 100%

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

# SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

### **DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES**

GENERAL ADVICE	CONSULT A PHYSICIAN. SHOW THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET TO THE DOCTOR IN ATTENDANCE.MOVE OUT OF DANGEROUS AREA.
IF INHALED	IF BREATHED IN, MOVE PERSON INTO FRESH AIR. IF NOT BREATHING, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT	WASH OFF WITH SOAP AND PLENTY OF WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IN CASE OF EYE	RINSE THOROUGHLY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR AT

IN CASE OF EYERINSE THOROUGHLY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR ATCONTACTLEAST 15 MINUTES AND CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.

P501

IF SWALLOWED	DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. NEVER GIVE ANYTHING BY MOUTH TO AN UNCONSCIOUS PERSON. RINSE MOUTH WITH WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE AND DELAYED	THE MOST IMPORTANT KNOWN SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE LABELLING (SEE SECTION 2.2) AND/OR IN SECTION 11
INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT NEEDED	NO DATA AVAILABLE

# SECTION 5. FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

### **EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

SUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA	USE WATER SPRAY, ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM, DRY CHEMICAL OR CARBON DIOXIDE.
SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE	CARBON OXIDES
ADVICE FOR FIREFIGHTERS	WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS FOR FIREFIGHTING IF NECESSARY.
FURTHER INFORMATION	USE WATER SPRAY TO COOL UNOPENED CONTAINERS.

# SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS, PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES	USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT. AVOID BREATHING VAPOURS, MIST OR GAS. ENSURE ADEQUATE VENTILATION. REMOVE ALL SOURCES OF IGNITION. EVACUATE PERSONNEL TO SAFE AREAS. BEWARE OF VAPOURS ACCUMULATING TO FORM EXPLOSIVE CONCENTRATIONS. VAPOURS CAN ACCUMULATE IN LOW AREAS. FOR PERSONAL PROTECTION SEE SECTION 8.
ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS METHODS AND	PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS. CONTAIN SPILLAGE, AND THEN COLLECT WITH AN
MATERIALS FOR	ELECTRICALLY PROTECTED VACUUM CLEANER OR BY

CONTAINMENT AND CLEANING UP	WET-BRUSHING AND PLACE IN CONTAINER FOR DISPOSAL ACCORDING TO LOCAL REGULATIONS (SEE SECTION 13). KEEP IN SUITABLE, CLOSED CONTAINERS FOR DISPOSAL.
REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS	FOR DISPOSAL SEE SECTION 13.

# SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING	AVOID CONTACT WITH SKIN AND EYES. AVOID INHALATION OF VAPOUR OR MIST. KEEP AWAY FROM SOURCES OF IGNITION - NO SMOKING.TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT THE BUILD UP OF ELECTROSTATIC CHARGE. FOR PRECAUTIONS SEE SECTION 2.2.
CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES	HANDLE UNDER ARGON. STORE UNDER ARGON. KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED IN A DRY AND WELL- VENTILATED PLACE. CONTAINERS WHICH ARE OPENED MUST BE CAREFULLY RESEALED AND KEPT UPRIGHT TO PREVENT LEAKAGE. RECOMMENDED STORAGE TEMPERATURE 2 - 8 C OVER TIME, PRESSURE MAY INCREASE CAUSING CONTAINERS TO BURST HANDLE AND OPEN CONTAINER WITH CARE. MOISTURE SENSITIVE.
SPECIFIC END USE(S)	APART FROM THE USES MENTIONED IN SECTION 1.2 NO OTHER SPECIFIC USES ARE STIPULATED

## SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### CONTROL PARAMETERS

COMPONENTS WITHCONTAINS NO SUBSTANCES WITH OCCUPATIONALWORKPLACE CONTROLEXPOSURE LIMIT VALUES.PARAMETERSEXPOSURE LIMIT VALUES.

### **EXPOSURE CONTROLS**

APPROPRIATE	HANDLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD INDUSTRIAL
ENGINEERING	HYGIENE AND SAFETY PRACTICE. WASH HANDS
CONTROLS	BEFORE BREAKS AND AT THE END OF WORKDAY.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

**EYE/FACE PROTECTION** FACE SHIELD AND SAFETY GLASSES USE EQUIPMENT FOR EYE PROTECTION TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR EN 166(EU).

SKIN PROTECTIONHANDLE WITH GLOVES. GLOVES MUST BE INSPECTED<br/>PRIOR TO USE. USE PROPER GLOVE REMOVAL<br/>TECHNIQUE (WITHOUT TOUCHING GLOVE''S OUTER<br/>SURFACE) TO AVOID SKIN CONTACT WITH THIS<br/>PRODUCT. DISPOSE OF CONTAMINATED GLOVES AFTER<br/>USE IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND<br/>GOOD LABORATORY PRACTICES. WASH AND DRY<br/>HANDS.

SPLASH CONTACT MATERIAL: BUTYL-RUBBER MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.3 MM BREAK THROUGH TIME: 120 MIN MATERIAL TESTED:BUTOJECT (KCL 897, SIZE M)

IF USED IN SOLUTION, OR MIXED WITH OTHER SUBSTANCES, AND UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH DIFFER FROM EN 374, CONTACT THE SUPPLIER OF THE CE APPROVED GLOVES. THIS RECOMMENDATION IS ADVISORY ONLY AND MUST BE EVALUATED BY AN INDUSTRIAL HYGIENIST AND SAFETY OFFICER FAMILIAR WITH THE SPECIFIC SITUATION OF ANTICIPATED USE BY OUR CUSTOMERS. IT SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFERING AN APPROVAL FOR ANY SPECIFIC USE SCENARIO.

BODY PROTECTIONCOMPLETE SUIT PROTECTING AGAINST CHEMICALS,<br/>THE TYPE OF PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT MUST BE<br/>SELECTED ACCORDING TO THE CONCENTRATION AND<br/>AMOUNT OF THE DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AT THE<br/>SPECIFIC WORKPLACE.

RESPIRATORYWHERE RISK ASSESSMENT SHOWS AIR-PURIFYING<br/>RESPIRATORS ARE APPROPRIATE USE A FULL-FACE<br/>RESPIRATOR WITH MULTI- PURPOSE COMBINATION<br/>(US) OR TYPE ABEK (EN 14387) RESPIRATOR<br/>CARTRIDGES AS A BACKUP TO ENGINEERING<br/>CONTROLS. IF THE RESPIRATOR IS THE SOLE MEANS OF<br/>PROTECTION, USE A FULL-FACE SUPPLIED AIR<br/>RESPIRATOR. USE RESPIRATORS AND COMPONENTS<br/>TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE<br/>GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR<br/>CEN (EU).

CONTROL OFPREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TOENVIRONMENTALDO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.EXPOSUREDO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.

# SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

# INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

OTHER SAFETY INFORMATION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
OXIDIZING PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE
EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE
VISCOSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
TEMPERATURE	
DECOMPOSITION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
TEMPERATURE	
AUTO-IGNITION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
N- OCTANOL/WATER	
PARTITION COEFFICIENT:	NO DATA AVAILABLE
WATER SOLUBILITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RELATIVE DENSITY	
VAPOUR DENSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
VAPOUR PRESSURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
EXPLOSIVE LIMITS	
FLAMMABILITY OR	
UPPER/LOWER	NO DATA AVAILABLE
GAS)	
FLAMMABILITY (SOLID,	NO DATA AVAILABLE
EVAPORATION RATE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
FLASH POINT	
AND BOILING RANGE	
INITIAL BOILING POINT	
POINT/FREEZING POINT	
MELTING	
РН	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ODOUR THRESHOLD	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ODOUR	NO DATA AVAILABLE
APPEARANCE	Colorless liquid

# SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

REACTIVITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
CHEMICAL STABILITY	WATER IN THE CONTAINER WILL LEAD TO INCREASED PRESSURE AND RISK OF EXPLOSION. STABLE UNDER RECOMMENDED STORAGE CONDITIONS.
POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS	NO DATA AVAILABLE

**CONDITIONS TO AVOID** HEAT, FLAMES AND SPARKS.

INCOMPATIBLESTRONG OXIDIZING AGENTS, STRONG ACIDS, STRONGMATERIALSBASES, STRONG REDUCING AGENTS, AMMONIA

HAZARDOUSOTHER DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS - NO DATADECOMPOSITIONAVAILABLEPRODUCTSIN THE EVENT OF FIRE: SEE SECTION 5

# SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS

ACUTE TOXICITY	LD50 ORAL - RAT - 850 MG/KG INHALATION: NO DATA AVAILABLE DERMAL: NO DATA AVAILABLE
SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RESPIRATORY OR SKIN SENSITISATION	NO DATA AVAILABLE
GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
CARCINOGENICITY	
IARC:	NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS PROBABLE, POSSIBLE OR CONFIRMED HUMAN CARCINOGEN BY IARC.
ACGIH:	NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY ACGIH.
NTP:	NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A KNOWN OR ANTICIPATED CARCINOGEN BY NTP.
OSHA:	NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY OSHA.

**REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY** NO DATA AVAILABLE

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE	INHALATION - MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - REPEATED EXPOSURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ASPIRATION HAZARD	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	RTECS: LQ9350000 TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, THE CHEMICAL, PHYSICAL, AND TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES HAVE NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED.

## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ΤΟΧΙCITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL	NO DATA AVAILABLE
MOBILITY IN SOIL	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RESULTS OF PBT AND VPVB ASSESSMENT	PBT/VPVB ASSESSMENT NOT AVAILABLE AS CHEMICAL SAFETY ASSESSMENT NOT REQUIRED/NOT CONDUCTED
OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS	NO DATA AVAILABLE

# SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

# WASTE TREATMENT METHODS

**PRODUCT**THIS COMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL MAY BE BURNED IN A<br/>CHEMICAL INCINERATOR EQUIPPED WITH AN<br/>AFTERBURNER AND SCRUBBER. OFFER SURPLUS AND<br/>NON-RECYCLABLE SOLUTIONS TO A LICENSED<br/>DISPOSAL COMPANY. CONTACT A LICENSED<br/>PROFESSIONAL WASTE DISPOSAL SERVICE TO DISPOSE<br/>OF THIS MATERIAL.

DISPOSE OF AS UNUSED PRODUCT.

# SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

NO

### DOT (US)

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: NA-NUMBER: CLASS: PACKING GROUP: POISON INHALATION HAZARD: COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID, N.O.S.(Diethyl dicarbonate) 1993 NONE III

IMDG NOT DANGEROUS GOODS

# IATA

NOT DANGEROUS GOODS

# SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 COMPONENTS	NO CHEMICALS IN THIS MA THE REPORTING REQUIREN SECTION 302.	
SARA 313 COMPONENTS	THIS MATERIAL DOES NOT COMPONENTS WITH KNOW EXCEED THE THRESHOLD ( LEVELS ESTABLISHED BY S	/N CAS NUMBERS THAT
SARA 311/312 HAZARDS	FIRE HAZARD, ACUTE HEAT	LTH HAZARD
MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS	NO COMPONENTS LISTED	
PENNSYLVANIA RIGHT TO	KNOW COMPONENTS	
	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE
Diethyl dicarbonate	1609-47-8	
NEW JERSEY RIGHT TO KN	NOW COMPONENTS	
	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE
Diethyl dicarbonate	1609-47-8	
CALIFORNIA PROP. 65 COMPONENTS	THIS PRODUCT DOES NOT O KNOWN TO STATE OF CALL BIRTH DEFECTS, OR ANY O HARM.	FORNIA TO CAUSE CANCER,

# SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

### FULL TEXT OF H-STATEMENTS REFERRED TO UNDER SECTIONS 2 AND 3.

ACUTE TOX.	ACUTE TOXICITY
EYE IRRIT.	EYE IRRITATION
FLAM. LIQ.	FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
H227	COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID.
H302	HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.
H315	CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.
H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.
H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.

### HMIS RATING

HEALTH HAZARD:	2
CHRONIC HEALTH	
HAZARD:	
FLAMMABILITY:	2
PHYSICAL HAZARD	1

### NFPA RATING

HEALTH HAZARD:	2
FIRE HAZARD:	2
REACTIVITY HAZARD:	1

MSDS LEGEND	
MW:	MOLECULAR WEIGHT
MF:	MOLECULAR FORMULA
VOC:	VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS
ACGIH:	AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENENTAL INDUSTRIAL
	HYGINISTS
CAS:	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS SERIVE REGISTRY NUMBER
OSHA:	OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
PEL:	PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE LIMIT (OSHA)
TLV:	THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE (ACGIH)
IMDODTANT	

### IMPORTANT:

THE INFORMATION ABOVE IS BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE AND REPRESENTS THE BEST INFORMATION CURRENTLY AVAILABLE TO US. HOWEVER, WE MAKE NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO SUCH INFORMATION, AND WE ASSUME NO LIABILITY RESULTING FROM ITS USE. USERS SHOULD MAKE THEIR OWN INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE THE SUITABILITY OF THE INFORMATION FOR THEIR PARTICULAR PURPOSES. IN NO EVENT SHALL **CII** BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIMS, LOSSES, OR DAMAGES OF ANY THIRD PARTY OR FOR LOST PROFITS OR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES, HOWSOEVER ARISING, EVEN IF **CII** HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.