Chem-Impex International Inc.

Tel: (630) 766-2112 E-mail: <u>sales@chemimpex.com</u> Shipping and Correspondence: 935 Dillon Drive Wood Dale, IL 60191 USA Fax: (630) 766-2218 Web site: <u>www.chemimpex.com</u> Manufacturing site: 825 Dillon Drive Wood Dale, IL 60191 USA

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1. CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION

CATALOG #:	24540
NAME:	Phenylacetylene
SYNONYMS:	Ethynylbenzene
24 HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE:	(800) 535-5053(USA) 352-323-3500 (INTERNATIONAL)
TO REQUEST AN MSDS:	(800) 869-9290
CUSTOMER SERVICE:	(630) 766-2112

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE GHS CLASSIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS) FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS (CATEGORY 3), H226 SKIN IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2), H315 EYE IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2A), H319 CARCINOGENICITY (CATEGORY 2), H351 ASPIRATION HAZARD (CATEGORY 1), H304

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

GHS LABEL ELEMENTS, INCLUDING PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

PICTOGRAM



SIGNAL WORD

P337 + P313

Y.	\mathbf{V}
ANGER	•

SIGNAL WORD	DANGER		
HAZARD STATEMENT(S)			
H226	FLAMMABLE LIQUID AND VAPOUR.		
H304	MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED AND ENTERS		
	AIRWAYS.		
H315	CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.		
H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.		
H351	SUSPECTED OF CAUSING CANCER.		
PRECAUTIONARY STAT			
P201	OBTAIN SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE USE.		
P202	DO NOT HANDLE UNTIL ALL SAFETY		
	PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN READ AND		
	UNDERSTOOD.		
P210	KEEP AWAY FROM HEAT/SPARKS/OPEN		
	FLAMES/HOT SURFACES NO SMOKING.		
P233	KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED.		
P240	GROUND/BOND CONTAINER AND RECEIVING		
	EQUIPMENT.		
P241	USE EXPLOSION-PROOF ELECTRICAL/		
	VENTILATING/ LIGHTING/ EQUIPMENT.		
P242	USE ONLY NON-SPARKING TOOLS.		
P243	TAKE PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES AGAINST		
	STATIC DISCHARGE.		
P264	WASH SKIN THOROUGHLY AFTER HANDLING.		
P280	WEAR PROTECTIVE GLOVES/ EYE PROTECTION/		
	FACE PROTECTION.		
P281	USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AS		
	REQUIRED.		
P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: IMMEDIATELY CALL A POISON		
	CENTER OR DOCTOR/PHYSICIAN.		
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (OR HAIR): REMOVE/ TAKE OFF		
	IMMEDIATELY ALL CONTAMINATED CLOTHING.		
$D_{205} + D_{251} + D_{220}$	RINSE SKIN WITH WATER/ SHOWER.		
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: RINSE CAUTIOUSLY WITH WATER		
	FOR SEVERAL MINUTES. REMOVE CONTACT		
	LENSES, IF PRESENT AND EASY TO DO. CONTINUE RINSING.		
P308 + P313	IF EXPOSED OR CONCERNED: GET MEDICAL		
1 3 00 + 1 3 1 3	ADVICE/ ATTENTION.		
P331	DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING.		
P332 + P313	IF SKIN IRRITATION OCCURS: GET MEDICAL		
1 2 2 4 1 2 1 2	II SIXIN IKKITATION OCCURS, UET MEDICAL		

ADVICE/ ATTENTION.

ADVICE/ ATTENTION.

IF EYE IRRITATION PERSISTS: GET MEDICAL

P362 TAKE OFF CONTAMINATED CLOTHING AND WASH BEFORE REUSE.	
P370 + P378 IN CASE OF FIRE: USE DRY SAND, DRY	- P
CHEMICAL OR ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM FO EXTINCTION.	JR
P403 + P235 STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP	
COOL.	
P405 STORE LOCKED UP.	
P501 DISPOSE OF CONTENTS/ CONTAINER TO AN	
APPROVED WASTE DISPOSAL PLANT.	
HAZARDS NOT NONE	
OTHERWISE	
CLASSIFIED (HNOC)	
OR NOT COVERED	
BY GHS	

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

MF:	C ₈ H ₆
MW:	102.14
CAS-NO.	536-74-3, 126716-66-3
PURITY:	≥98% (GC)

HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS

CLASSIFICATION	CONCENTRATION	
	-	
FLAM. LIQ. 3; SKIN IRRIT. 2;	<= 100 %	
EYE IRRIT. 2A; ASP. TOX. 1;		
H226, H304, H315, H319		
1,4-DIOXANE		
FLAM. LIQ. 2; EYE IRRIT. 2A;	>= 0.1 - < 1 %	
CARC. 2; STOT SE 3;		
H225, H319, H335, H351		
	FLAM. LIQ. 3; SKIN IRRIT. 2; EYE IRRIT. 2A; ASP. TOX. 1; H226, H304, H315, H319 FLAM. LIQ. 2; EYE IRRIT. 2A; CARC. 2; STOT SE 3;	

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

DESCRIPTION OF FIRS	DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES		
GENERAL ADVICE	CONSULT A PHYSICIAN. SHOW THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET TO THE DOCTOR IN ATTENDANCE.MOVE OUT OF DANGEROUS AREA.		
IF INHALED	IF BREATHED IN, MOVE PERSON INTO FRESH AIR. IF NOT BREATHING, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION.		

CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.

IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT	WASH OFF WITH SOAP AND PLENTY OF WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT	RINSE THOROUGHLY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES AND CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IF SWALLOWED	DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. NEVER GIVE ANYTHING BY MOUTH TO AN UNCONSCIOUS PERSON. RINSE MOUTH WITH WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE AND DELAYED	THE MOST IMPORTANT KNOWN SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE LABELLING (SEE SECTION 2.2) AND/OR IN SECTION 11
INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT NEEDED	NO DATA AVAILABLE

SECTION 5. FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA SUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA	USE WATER SPRAY, ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM, DRY CHEMICAL OR CARBON DIOXIDE.
SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE	CARBON OXIDES
ADVICE FOR FIREFIGHTERS	WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS FOR FIREFIGHTING IF NECESSARY.
FURTHER INFORMATION	USE WATER SPRAY TO COOL UNOPENED CONTAINERS.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS,	USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT. AVOID
PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT	BREATHING VAPOURS, MIST OR GAS. ENSURE
AND EMERGENCY	ADEQUATE VENTILATION. REMOVE ALL SOURCES OF
PROCEDURES	IGNITION. EVACUATE PERSONNEL TO SAFE AREAS.
	BEWARE OF VAPOURS ACCUMULATING TO FORM
	EXPLOSIVE CONCENTRATIONS. VAPOURS CAN
	ACCUMULATE IN LOW AREAS.
	FOR PERSONAL PROTECTION SEE SECTION 8.

PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.
CONTAIN SPILLAGE, AND THEN COLLECT WITH AN
ELECTRICALLY PROTECTED VACUUM CLEANER OR BY
WET-BRUSHING AND PLACE IN CONTAINER FOR
DISPOSAL ACCORDING TO LOCAL REGULATIONS (SEE
SECTION 13).
FOR DISPOSAL SEE SECTION 13.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING	AVOID CONTACT WITH SKIN AND EYES. AVOID INHALATION OF VAPOUR OR MIST. KEEP AWAY FROM SOURCES OF IGNITION - NO SMOKING.TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT THE BUILD UP OF ELECTROSTATIC CHARGE. FOR PRECAUTIONS SEE SECTION 2.2.
CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES	KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED IN A DRY AND WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. CONTAINERS WHICH ARE OPENED MUST BE CAREFULLY RESEALED AND KEPT UPRIGHT TO PREVENT LEAKAGE. RECOMMENDED STORAGE TEMPERATURE 2 - 8 C MOISTURE SENSITIVE. STORAGE CLASS (TRGS 510): FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
SPECIFIC END USE(S)	APART FROM THE USES MENTIONED IN SECTION 1.2 NO OTHER SPECIFIC USES ARE STIPULATED

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

COMPONENT	CAS-NO.	VALUE	CONTROL PARAMETERS	BASIS
1,4-DIOXANE	123-91-1	TWA	20.000000 PPM	USA. ACGIH THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE (TLV)
	REMARKS	UNKNOWN	1AGE D ANIMAL CARCINO I RELEVANCE TO HUN F CUTANEOUS ABSO	MANS

	TWA	20 PPM	USA. ACGIH THRESHOLD
			LIMIT VALUES (TLV)
	LIVER DAM	MAGE	
		ED ANIMAL CARCINO	GEN WITH
		N RELEVANCE TO HUN	
		OF CUTANEOUS ABSOR	
	TWA	25 PPM	USA. OSHA -
	1 1/11	20 MG/M3	TABLE Z-1
		50 WIG/WIS	LIMITS FOR
			AIR
			CONTAMINANTS
			- 1910.1000
		TION	- 1710.1000
	SKIN NOTA		
	TWA	100.000000	USA.
		PPM	OCCUPATIONAL
		360.000000	EXPOSURE
		MG/M3	LIMITS
			(OSHA) - TABLE
			Z-1 LIMITS FOR
			AIR
			CONTAMINANTS
	SKIN DESI THE VALU	GNATION E IN MG/M3 IS APPRO2	XIMATE.
	TWA	100 PPM	USA.
		360 MG/M3	OCCUPATIONAL
			EXPOSURE
			LIMITS
			(OSHA) - TABLE
			Z-1 LIMITS FOR
			AIR
			CONTAMINANTS
	SKIN DESI	GNATION	contraintentra
		E IN MG/M3 IS APPROX	XIMATE
	C	1.000000 PPM	USA. NIOSH
	C	3.600000 MG/M3	
		5.000000 1010/1015	EXPOSURE
			LIMITS
	DOTENTIA	L OCCUPATIONAL CAI	
	SEE APPEN		NUMBER
EVEQUEE CONTROLS	50 MIINUTE	E CEILING VALUE	
EXPOSURE CONTROLS			
APPROPRIATE		RDANCE WITH GOOD	
ENGINEERING	HYGIENE AND SA	FETY PRACTICE. WAS	5H HANDS

ENGINEERINGHYGIENE AND SAFETY PRACTICE. WASH HANDSCONTROLSBEFORE BREAKS AND AT THE END OF WORKDAY.PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENTEYE/FACE PROTECTIONFACE SHIELD AND SAFETY GLASSES USE EQUIPMENTFOR EYE PROTECTION TESTED AND APPROVED UNDERAPPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH ASNIOSH (US) OR EN 166(EU).

SKIN PROTECTION	HANDLE WITH GLOVES. GLOVES MUST BE INSPECTED PRIOR TO USE. USE PROPER GLOVE REMOVAL TECHNIQUE (WITHOUT TOUCHING GLOVE''S OUTER SURFACE) TO AVOID SKIN CONTACT WITH THIS PRODUCT. DISPOSE OF CONTAMINATED GLOVES AFT USE IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND GOOD LABORATORY PRACTICES. WASH AND DRY HANDS.		
	FULL CONTACT MATERIAL: NITRILE RUBBER MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.11 MM BREAK THROUGH TIME: 480 MIN MATERIAL TESTED:DERMATRIL (KCL 740, SIZE M)		
	SPLASH CONTACT MATERIAL: NITRILE RUBBER MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.11 MM BREAK THROUGH TIME: 480 MIN MATERIAL TESTED:DERMATRIL (KCL 740, SIZE M)		
	IF USED IN SOLUTION, OR MIXED WITH OTHER SUBSTANCES, AND UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH DIFFER FROM EN 374, CONTACT THE SUPPLIER OF THE CE APPROVED GLOVES. THIS RECOMMENDATION IS ADVISORY ONLY AND MUST BE EVALUATED BY AN INDUSTRIAL HYGIENIST AND SAFETY OFFICER FAMILIAR WITH THE SPECIFIC SITUATION OF ANTICIPATED USE BY OUR CUSTOMERS. IT SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFERING AN APPROVAL FOR ANY SPECIFIC USE SCENARIO.		
BODY PROTECTION	COMPLETE SUIT PROTECTING AGAINST CHEMICALS, FLAME RETARDANT ANTISTATIC PROTECTIVE CLOTHING., THE TYPE OF PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT MUST BE SELECTED ACCORDING TO THE CONCENTRATION AND AMOUNT OF THE DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AT THE SPECIFIC WORKPLACE.		
RESPIRATORY PROTECTION	WHERE RISK ASSESSMENT SHOWS AIR-PURIFYING RESPIRATORS ARE APPROPRIATE USE A FULL-FACE RESPIRATOR WITH MULTI- PURPOSE COMBINATION (US) OR TYPE ABEK (EN 14387) RESPIRATOR CARTRIDGES AS A BACKUP TO ENGINEERING CONTROLS. IF THE RESPIRATOR IS THE SOLE MEANS OF PROTECTION, USE A FULL-FACE SUPPLIED AIR RESPIRATOR. USE RESPIRATORS AND COMPONENTS TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR CEN (EU).		
CONTROL OF ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE	PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS.		

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES				
APPEARANCE	Colorless to light yellow liquid			
ODOUR	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
ODOUR THRESHOLD	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
PH	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
MELTING				
POINT/FREEZING POINT				
BOILING POINT				
FLASH POINT				
EVAPORATION RATE	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
FLAMMABILITY (SOLID,	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
GAS)				
UPPER/LOWER	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
FLAMMABILITY OR				
EXPLOSIVE LIMITS				
VAPOUR PRESSURE	23.4647 HPA (17.6000 MMHG) AT 37.7 C			
VAPOUR DENSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
RELATIVE DENSITY	0.93 g/mL at 25 °C (Lit.)			
WATER SOLUBILITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
PARTITION COEFFICIENT:	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
N- OCTANOL/WATER				
AUTO-IGNITION	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
TEMPERATURE				
DECOMPOSITION	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
TEMPERATURE				
VISCOSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
OXIDIZING PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
OTHER SAFETY	NO DATA AVAILABLE			
INFORMATION				

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

 REACTIVITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
CHEMICAL STABILITY	STABLE UNDER RECOMMENDED STORAGE CONDITIONS.
POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS	VAPOURS MAY FORM EXPLOSIVE MIXTURE WITH AIR.
CONDITIONS TO AVOID	HEAT, FLAMES AND SPARKS.
INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS	ACIDS, OXIDIZING AGENTS, ALKALI METALS, HALOGENS

HAZARDOUSOTHER DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS - NO DATADECOMPOSITIONAVAILABLEPRODUCTSIN THE EVENT OF FIRE: SEE SECTION 5

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

NO DATA AVAILABLE
INHALATION: NO DATA AVAILABLE
DERMAL: NO DATA AVAILABLE
LD50 INTRAVENOUS - MOUSE - 100 MG/KG
NO DATA AVAILABLE
2B - GROUP 2B: POSSIBLY CARCINOGENIC TO HUMA
(1,4-DIOXANE)
REASONABLY ANTICIPATED TO BE A HUMAN
CARCINOGEN (1,4-DIOXANE)
NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT
LEVELS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS
IDENTIFIED AS A CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL
CARCINOGEN BY OSHA.
NO DATA AVAILABLE
NO DATA AVAILABLE
NO DATA AVAILABLE
NO DATA AVAILABLE
NO DATA AVAILABLE
NO DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED AND ENTERS AIRWAY

ADDITIONAL	RTECS: DA0780000
INFORMATION	SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE MAY INCLUDE BURNING
	SENSATION, COUGHING, WHEEZING, LARYNGITIS,
	SHORTNESS OF BREATH, HEADACHE, NAUSEA, AND
	VOMITING., TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, THE
	CHEMICAL, PHYSICAL, AND TOXICOLOGICAL
	PROPERTIES HAVE NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY
	INVESTIGATED.
	TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, THE CHEMICAL,
	PHYSICAL, AND TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES HAVE
	NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED.
	LIVER - IRREGULARITIES - BASED ON HUMAN
	EVIDENCE (1,4-DIOXANE)

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

TOXICITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL	NO DATA AVAILABLE
MOBILITY IN SOIL	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RESULTS OF PBT AND VPVB ASSESSMENT	PBT/VPVB ASSESSMENT NOT AVAILABLE AS CHEMICAL SAFETY ASSESSMENT NOT REQUIRED/NOT CONDUCTED
OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS	NO DATA AVAILABLE

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

WASTE TREATMENT N	METHODS
PRODUCT	BURN IN A CHEMICAL INCINERATOR EQUIPPED WITH
	AN AFTERBURNER AND SCRUBBER BUT EXERT EXTRA
	CARE IN IGNITING AS THIS MATERIAL IS HIGHLY
	FLAMMABLE. OFFER SURPLUS AND NON-RECYCLABL
	SOLUTIONS TO A LICENSED DISPOSAL COMPANY.
	CONTACT A LICENSED PROFESSIONAL WASTE
	DISPOSAL SERVICE TO DISPOSE OF THIS MATERIAL.
CONTAMINATED PACKAGING	DISPOSE OF AS UNUSED PRODUCT.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)	
PROPER SHIPPING NAME:	HYDROCARBONS, LIQUID, N.O.S.
UN NUMBER:	3295
CLASS:	3
PACKING GROUP:	III
POISON INHALATION	NO
HAZARD:	
IMDG	
PROPER SHIPPING NAME:	HYDROCARBONS, LIQUID, N.O.S.
UN NUMBER:	3295
CLASS:	3
PACKING GROUP:	III
EMS-NO:	F-E, S-D
IATA	
PROPER SHIPPING NAME:	HYDROCARBONS, LIQUID, N.O.S.
UN NUMBER:	3295
CLASS:	3
PACKING GROUP:	III

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 COMPONENTS	NO CHEMICALS IN THIS MATERIAL ARE SUBJECT TO THE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS OF SARA TITLE III, SECTION 302.	
SARA 313 COMPONENTS	THE FOLLOWING COMPONE REPORTING LEVELS ESTABL SECTION 313:	LISHED BY SARA TITLE III,
	CAS #	REVISION DATE
1,4-DIOXANE	123-91-1	7/1/2007
MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO 1,4-DIOXANE) KNOW COMPONENTS CAS # 123-91-1	REVISION DATE 7/1/2007
PENNSYLVANIA RIGHT TO K		DEVICION DATE
	CAS #	REVISION DATE
1,4-DIOXANE	123-91-1	7/1/2007
PHENYLACETYLENE	536-74-3	
NEW JERSEY RIGHT TO KNO	OW COMPONENTS CAS #	REVISION DATE
1,4-DIOXANE	123-91-1	7/1/2007
PHENYLACETYLENE	536-74-3	//1/2007
FHENILACEIILENE	550-74-5	
CALIFORNIA PROP. 65 COMPONENTS	WARNING! THIS PRODUCT O KNOWN TO THE STATE OF C CANCER.	

REVISION DATE

1,4-DIOXANE

9/28/2007

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

USERS SHOULD MAKE THEIR OWN INVESTIGATIONS TO DETERMINE THE SUITABILITY OF THE INFORMATION FOR THEIR PARTICULAR PURPOSES. IN NO EVENT SHALL **CII** BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIMS, LOSSES, OR DAMAGES OF ANY THIRD PARTY OR FOR LOST PROFITS OR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES, HOWSOEVER ARISING, EVEN IF **CII** HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.